My topic for today's conference is the demographic situation in Racha-Lechkhumi and Kvemo Svaneti. Which, I think is one of the common issues nowadays, in Georgia. This report highlights the difficult demographic situation and the causing factors of it. I discuss about the demographic situation of these regions in historical context, considering the causes of all these changes. I will show you a quantitative indicator of the censuses of 2002 and 2014 indicating their reasons, and based on all this we will compare the indicators with different regions of Georgia. I will consider the depopulation of some villages and also will name those villages here where the number of population is not more than 100 people.